

# Introduction to Economics

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## S.4 Topics

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1. Wage payment (工資支付形式)
2. Business ownership (公司種類)
3. Competition among firms (公司間的競爭行為)
4. Demand and Supply (如何定價: 需求與供應)
5. Equity (收入不均問題及如何解決)

主要看學生的「邏輯推論能力」和「英文能力」

# 1. Wage payment (工資支付形式)

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- Different wage payment methods: advantages and disadvantages



## 2. Business ownership (公司種類)

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- Sole proprietorship (獨資)
- Partnership (合夥)
- Limited company (有限公司)

Raising capital (集資方法)

- Shares and bonds (股票與債券)



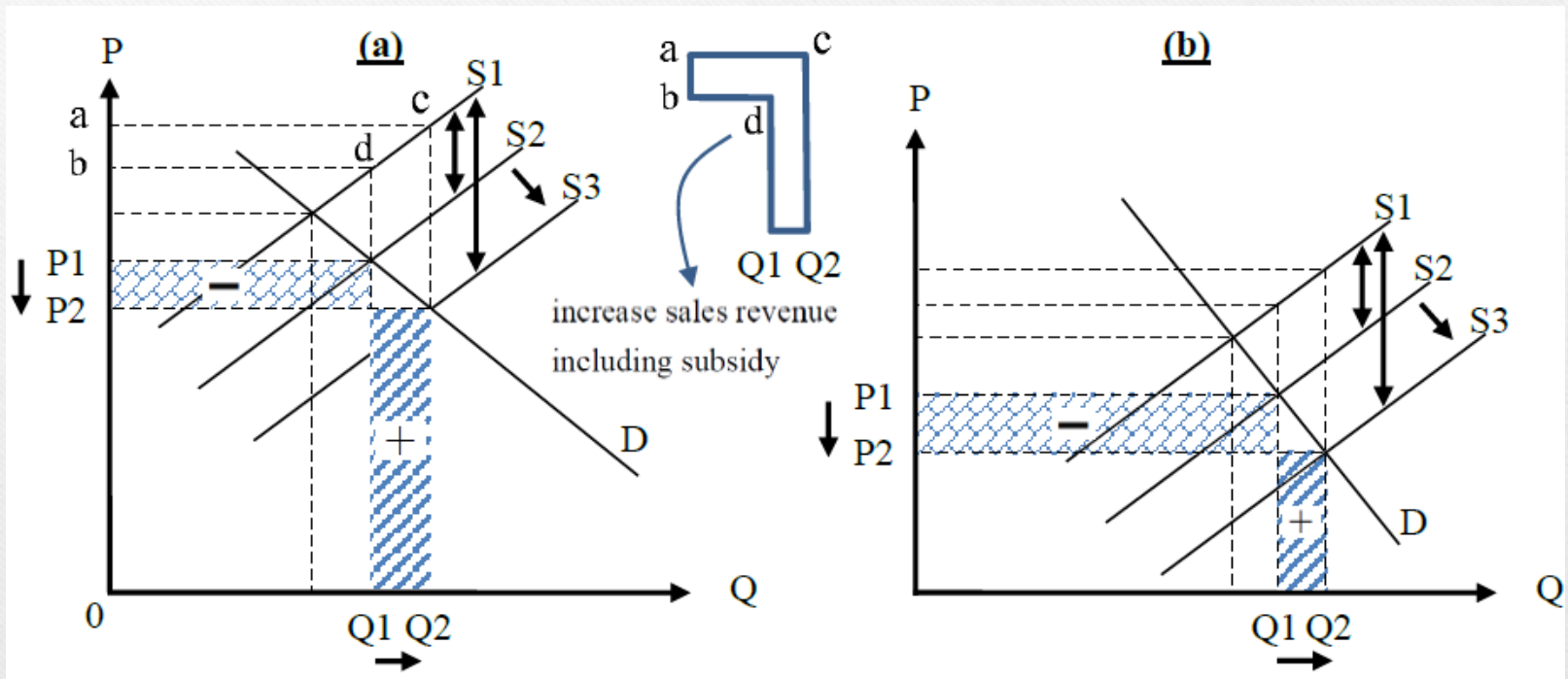
### 3. Competition among firms (公司間的競爭行為)

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- Lowering price
- Differentiating the products
- Advertising
- Expanding / merging



# 4. Demand and Supply (如何定價: 需求與供應)



# 5. Equity

## (收入不均問題及如何解決)

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- Equalize income (收入均等)
- Equalize opportunity (機會均等)



## S.5 Topics

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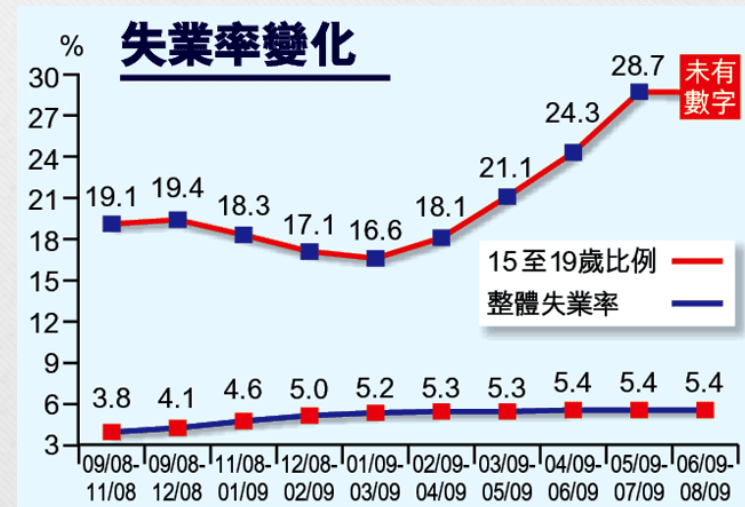
1. Unemployment rate 失業率
2. Inflation rate 通脹率
3. Interest rate 利率
4. Government tax revenue 政府稅收
5. Exchange rate 匯率

主要看學生的「邏輯推論能力」和「數學能力」



# 1. Unemployment rate 失業率

- Labour force 勞動人口
- Employed 就業人口
- Unemployed 失業人口
- Under-employed 就業不足人口



## 2. Inflation rate 通脹率

- CPI 消費者物價指數
- Effect of inflation (通脹的影響)



### 3. Interest rate 利率

- How a change in interest rate affects the economy?  
調整利率如何影響經濟



#### 利息如何運作？

利息就是使用他人金錢的成本

## 4. Government tax revenue 政府稅收

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- Salary tax (薪俸稅)
- Profit tax (利得稅)
- Stamp duty (印花稅)



## 5. Exchange rate 匯率

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- Effects of a change in the exchange rate on import and export (匯率變動如何影響國家的進出口)
- Currency manipulator 匯率操縱國

